

autonom — automatic number referenced equations*

Patrick Häcker†

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1 Introduction

In \LaTeX , the user has to decide manually which equation gets a number by optionally adding a star in the math environments. Authors who do not want to think about the numbering during the writing (and maybe they should not), often use the environments without stars. As default these users get all equations numbered, although there are **different opinions** about what should be numbered.

The other automatic possibility one can think of is to number only the referenced equations. The **mathtools** package's option `showonlyrefs` seems to be the solution for those, who want to have the referenced equations numbered only. Unfortunately for **amsmath** users this also means a step backwards, as the numbering can overwrite parts of the equation according to its documentation. Generally, this options seems to be quite unreliable. The `autonom` package implements the numbering of referenced equations only without this deficiencies.

2 Usage and Examples

To get the automatic numbering of referenced equations, simply load the package:

```
\usepackage{autonom}
```

The recommended style is to add a label to each equation. Then, simply use the needed references. Never use the starred form.

equation The following examples show the results of the `equation` environment after loading the package. Now let's reference the third equation: **1**.

$1 = 1$ (equation without label)

$2 = 2$ (equation with label, not referenced)

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†E-mail: pat_h@web.de

$$3 = 3 \quad (\text{equation with label, already referenced}) \quad (1)$$

$$4 = 4 \quad (\text{equation with label, referenced later}) \quad (2)$$

Now let's reference the fourth equation: 2. The first and the second equations do not get a number, as they are not referenced.

If you want to try an example yourself, you can take this one, where only the first equation gets a number:

```
\documentclass{minimal}
\usepackage{autonum}
\begin{document}
  \begin{equation}\label{a}
    a
  \end{equation}
  \begin{equation}\label{b}
    b
  \end{equation}
  \ref{a}
\end{document}
```

To get the correct references up to three compilation runs are necessary when the autonum package is used (as always in T_EX this cannot be guaranteed, so in rare cases even that is not enough). This is one additional run compared to the default referencing mode, as one run is needed to check if an equation is used.

`equation+` In the probably rare case, that an equation is very important and not referenced within the text, but some other person wants to reference to that equation, you can use `\begin{equation+}` and `\end{equation+}`. The equation is then numbered in all cases (having a label or not, being referenced or not). This feature has been added, so that all **three referencing practices** are supported in L^AT_EX with as much automation as possible.

3 Compatibility and Load Order

The autonum package is very careful to not break other packages, but other packages might break autonum. Thus, autonum should be loaded very late. To use it with amsmath, hyperref and cleveref (`\cref`) for example, the order must be amsmath → hyperref → cleveref → autonum. If a wrong order has been active, the aux file must potentially be manually deleted to get rid of compile errors.

4 Further Ideas

- A similar approach could be used for figure and table environments. There, a warning could be printed, if an environment is not referenced.

- Instead of "+" a "*" could be used.
- The starred forms of the environments could be undefined with `\end` (but change the code before).

5 Implementation

The basic idea is to write the usage of each label – labeling and referencing – into the aux file and save it as variable, so that the information is available in the current and in the next run. As the equation environment does not know anything about labels, a global linear equation counter is used to identify each equation. After the label information is connected to the counter information, each equation can check, if it is referenced or not.

`\csxdefaux` This command is similar to the `\csxdef` command from the package `etoolbox`, but instead of defining the command immediately, it is defined in the next run by writing it to the aux file. The name is given by the first argument (which may not have a leading backslash). The second argument is the replacement text. `\ifcsdef` can be used to check, if the command has been defined. See also <http://tex.stackexchange.com/a/49035> Usage: `\csxdefauxcsnamereplacement`

```
1 \newcommand{\csxdefaux}[2]{%
```

The `\expandafter` commands are used to first expand the `\csname-\endcsname`. Then there is a command definition left, where the command and its replacement (which can also be a command) are protected by `\string` to create the command in the next run (when the aux file is read) and not in the current run (when the aux file is written).

```
2 \protected@write\@mainaux{}{%
```

```
3 \expandafter\string\expandafter\xdef\expandafter\string\csname #1\endcsname{#2}%
```

```
4 }%
```

```
5 }
```

`\csxdefall` This command simply combines the commands `\csxdef` and `\csxdefaux`.

```
6 \newcommand{\csxdefall}[2]{%
```

```
7 \csxdefaux{#1}{#2}%
```

```
8 \csxdef{#1}{#2}%
```

```
9 }
```

`autonum@counter` Use a counter to numerate all displayed equation environments linearly.

```
10 \newcounter{autonum@counter}
```

`\autonum@patchEnvironment` Patch a mathematical environment to automatically show an equation's number, if it is referenced and do not use a number otherwise.

```
11 \newcommand{\autonum@patchEnvironment}[1]{
```

```
12 \csletcs{autonum@#1old}{#1}%
```

```
13 \csletcs{autonum@end#1old}{end#1}%
```

```
14 \autonum@saveOldEnvironment{#1}%
```

```

15 \autonum@changeEnvironment{#1}%
16 }

```

`\autonum@saveOldEnvironment` Save the old environment to be accessible with an appended +.

```

17 \newcommand{\autonum@saveOldEnvironment}[1]{
18 \newenvironment{#1+}{%
19 \csuse{autonum@#1Old}%
20 }{%
21 \csuse{autonum@end#1Old}%
22 }%
23 }

```

`\autonum@changeEnvironment` Now change the environment.

```

24 \newcommand{\autonum@changeEnvironment}[1]{
25 \renewenvironment{#1}{%
26 \autonum@IfReferenced{\Roman{autonum@counter}}{%
27 \csuse{autonum@#1Old}%
28 }{%
29 \begin{#1*}%
30 }%
31 }{%
32 \autonum@IfReferenced{\Roman{autonum@counter}}{%
33 \csuse{autonum@end#1Old}%
34 }{%
35 \end{#1*}%

```

The following command is also used in `amsmath` (see the `amsmath` code). It is needed to not change the spacing of the patched environment.

```

36 \ignorespacesafterend
37 }%
38 \stepcounter{autonum@counter}%
39 }%
40 }

```

This is needed to not get overwritten by other packages and to use `amsmath` if it gets loaded after `autonum`. The package `autonum` only overwrites some commands whose name start with `\autonum`. Other commands are only patched, so the currently valid command gets called, too. So although not very polite, this behaviour seems reasonable.

```

41 \AfterPreamble{
42 \autonum@patchEnvironment{equation}

```

These definitions do not work at the moment and the code has to be rethought anyway, because multiple labels are possible.

```

43 %% \forcsvlist{\autonum@patchEnvironment}{gather,multline,align.flalign,alignat}

```

As `equation*` is only available when using `amsmath`, define it otherwise, because it is needed in `\autonum@patchEnvironment`. If `amsmath` is used, is only known after the preamble.

```

44 \ifcsundef{equation*}{%
45 \newenvironment{equation*}{\[]{\}}%
46 }{}

```

`\autonum@IfReferenced` Add a new if condition expecting a label. If the label is referenced, the second argument is expanded, otherwise the third one.

```

47 \newcommand{\autonum@IfReferenced}[3]{%
48 \ifcsdef{autonum@#1Referenced}{#2}{#3}%
49 }

```

`\autonum@patchLabel` To patch a variably named label command, generate an extra command for this.

```

50 \newcommand{\autonum@patchLabel}[1]{%
51 \letcs{\autonum@labelOld}{#1}%
52 \csdef{#1}##1{%

```

Provide a way to get the current counter value when a reference is used, as then only the label is available. Also defining the command saves one compilation run, although still up to three are needed to get everything right.

```

53 \csxdefall{autonum@##1Labeled}{\Roman{autonum@counter}}%

```

Call the old label command.

```

54 \autonum@labelOld{##1}%
55 }%
56 }

```

Amsmath regularly overwrites the `\label` command, so use `\label@in@display` instead of `label`, if **amsmath is loaded**.

```

57 \ifdef{\label@in@display}{%
58 \autonum@patchLabel{label@in@display}%
59 }{%
60 \autonum@patchLabel{label}%
61 }

```

`\autonum@patchReference` To patch a variably named reference command, generate an extra command.

```

62 \newcommand{\autonum@patchReference}[1]{%
63 \letcs{\autonum@referenceOld}{#1}%
64 \csdef{#1}##1{%

```

Mark label as used. As we can have a reference before and after the `\label` call, save it as an variable (for the current run) and in the aux file (for the next run). This saves one compilation run, although still up to three are needed to get everything right.

```

65 \ifcsdef{autonum@##1Labeled}{%
66 \csxdefall{autonum@\csuse{autonum@##1Labeled}Referenced}{}%
67 }{}%

```

Call the old reference command.

```

68 \autonum@referenceOld{##1}%
69 }%
70 }

```

Support the normal `\ref` command and, if available, the `\cref` command from `cleveref`.

```
71 \autonum@patchReference{ref}%  
72 \ifdef{\cref}{%  
73 \autonum@patchReference{cref}%  
74 }{}%  
  
75 }
```